

Methodology of the Nursing Care Process, an Academic Perspective

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Introduction.

The integration of the NANDA, NIC and NOC taxonomies, is part of the purpose of Nursing training, offered by UNAN-Managua, as part of the study plan of the career; promoting contact with reality, through the application of a systematic and structured intervention and research method called "Attention Process in Nursing" (PAE)

The objective was to describe the strengths and weaknesses of the PAE developed by nursing students

Method: A documentary review of 95 PAE carried out during the nursing class between 2017-2018 was carried out

The assessment phase shows the homogeneity of the integration of the aspects to be considered, however, the prioritization of needs does not have a priority order, during the diagnosis stage it is difficult to reach one adjusted to the needs, due to the difficulty of associative data analysis

Table 1.
Assessment indicators

Valoration		Diagnosis (Critical Thinking)			
Problem situation	Prioritization of needs	Valued pattern	Defining characteristics	Data analysis	Nursing Dx
Following: Area, What I see, What it refers to	All the patient needs	Looking for valued pattern, domain and class	Between 2 or 3 focus in nanda	Following what is the problema, etiology, sign and symptoms	Real, potential and risk

Planification	Evaluation
Incorporate NANDA, NIC and NOC	The care plan assessment follows one of three assessment guidelines.

Source: Own elaboration

The development of the diagnostic scheme reflected by NANDA is achieved, allowing the definition of NIC indicators and NIC interventions, which allows a critical reflection of the pathophysiological findings of the patient and how they are involved in the health-disease process seen from the biological, psychological and social aspects, allowing re-evaluation of interventions.



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